

# Key contributors to the study of aphasia

## I. 18<sup>th</sup>, 19<sup>th</sup> Century

LOCALIZATIONIST		HOLIST	
		<i>(background: Rene Descartes)</i>	<i>(1596-1650)</i>
Franz Joseph Gall	1758-1858	Jean Pierre Flourens	1794-1867
Jean-Baptist Bouillaud	1796-1881	Pierre Gratiolet	1839-1857
Ernest Aubertin	1825-1865	Armand Trousseau	1801-1867
Paul Broca	1824-1880	John Hughlings Jackson	1835-1911
Marc Dax	1771-1837	Paul Pierre Marie	1853-1940
Carl Wernicke	1848-1905	Sigmund Freud	1886-1939
Ludwig Lichtheim	1845-1928	Sir Henry Head	1861-1940
Adolf Kussmaul	1822-1902	Constantine von Monakow	1853-1930
		Arnold Pick	1851-1924
		Kurt Goldstein	1878-1965

## II. Important theorists after WWII

Theodore Weisenberg & Katherine McBride	1935
Alexander R. Luria	1920-1977
<u>Wilder Penfield</u> & Lamar Roberts	1891-1976
Norman Geschwind	1926-1984
Hildred Schuell	1907-1970
Roman Jakobson	1896-1982
Eric Lenneberg	

## III. Modern Contributors

Jerry Fodor	
Noam Chomsky	
Roger Sperry, Michael Gazzaniga	
George Ojemann	
Hermann Kolk, Klaus Heeschen	
<u>PDP school</u> : Jeffrey Elman, Gary Dell, Myrna Schwartz*	
<u>Boston School</u> : Harold Goodglass, Edith Kaplan, Sheila Blumstein, Alfonso Caramazza, Howard Gardner, Edgar Zurif	

-W. Katz, Com. Dis. 7302

"Key contributors to the study of aphasia.doc"